

## Scalds caused 77% of all burns to children under five.

#### Hot Beverages

- No Put the coffee down when you hold the baby. A wiggling baby can jiggle your arm and spill the drink all over himself.
- No Put drinks and soups toward the center of the table away from curious fingers. Babies like to grab things.
- Consider replacing tablecloths with place mats to prevent your child from pulling everything on the table onto herself.
- ► Hot beverages caused one-half of the burns to children under five.
- 75% of the people burned by hot beverages were under five.

### TAP WATER

- ► It takes only one second for water at 155°F to cause a third degree burn.
- Set your hot water heater to temperatures of 125°F or less. (Massachusetts law states that the temperature must be between 110°F and 130°F.)
- Test the bath water before you put the baby in it. The temperature of hot water can vary.
- Always supervise young children in the bath. Babies and toddlers like playing with knobs and levers. They may turn on the hot water when you turn your back.
- Nearly one-half of the tap water scald patients were under three years old.

#### Cooking

- **↑** Turn pot handles inward.
- ➤ Establish and enforce a **NO** zone around the stove. Do not let children play near the stove or barbecue. This protects children from cooking liquids, grease and the hot metal.
- Almost one-quarter of the people burned by hot cooking liquids wereunder five. More than one-third of cooking grease scalds were to pre-schoolers.





# **FireFACTORS**

Office of the State Fire Marshal Commonwealth of Massachusetts

P.O. Box 1025, State Road • Stow, Massachusetts 01775 • 978-567-3300 • www.mass.gov/dfs





